Fig. 1: Growth in U.S. Ethnic Patenting

Notes: Trends are ethnic shares of patents filed by inventors residing in the U.S. Patents are grouped by application years. Anglo-Europeans (1790–1939) and Europeans (1940–1980) shares are excluded for visual clarity. Other Asian contributions include Japanese, Korean, and Vietnamese inventors.

Fig. 2: Chinese & Indian Shares by Company

Notes: Chinese and Indian shares of U.S. patents.