**Table A1**†

**Secular and Religious Giving**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Variables | Conditional Log of Religious Giving | Probability of Religious Giving | Conditional Log of Secular Giving | Probability of Secular Giving |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Millennials | 0.164 | 0.023 | 0.099 | -0.029\*\* |
|  | (0.10) | (0.01) | (0.06) | (0.01) |
| Age | 0.030 | 0.003 | 0.179\*\*\* | 0.047\*\*\* |
|  | (0.06) | (0.01) | (0.04) | (0.01) |
| age2 | 3.65\*10-4 | 6.14\*10-5 | -0.003\*\*\* | -0.001\*\*\* |
|  | (1.42\*10-3) | (2.48\*10-4) | (1.03\*10-3) | (2.43\*10-4) |
| age3 | -5.64\*10-6 | -3.70\*10-7 | 1.91\*10-5\*\* | 8.64\*10-6\*\*\* |
|  | (1.05\*10-5) | (1.95\*10-6) | (7.73\*10-6) | (1.89\*10-6) |
| Numkid | 0.042\*\* | 0.024\*\*\* | 0.009 | -0.007\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (3.79\*10-3) | (0.01) | (3.24\*10-3) |
| Married | 0.588\*\*\* | 0.187\*\*\* | 0.138\*\*\* | 0.163\*\*\* |
|  | (0.06) | (0.01) | (0.04) | (0.01) |
| Health | 0.201\*\*\* | 0.037\*\*\* | 0.145\*\*\* | 0.059\*\*\* |
|  | (0.06) | (0.01) | (0.04) | (0.01) |
| Female | -0.128 | 0.033\*\*\* | -0.065 | 0.096\*\*\* |
|  | (0.08) | (0.01) | (0.05) | (0.01) |
| Working | 0.125\*\* | 0.063\*\*\* | -0.041 | 0.071\*\*\* |
|  | (0.06) | (0.01) | (0.04) | (0.01) |
| afr\_amer | 0.051 | -0.011 | -0.173\*\*\* | -0.098\*\*\* |
|  | (0.07) | (0.01) | (0.05) | (0.01) |
| Hispan | -0.065 | -0.023 | -0.290\*\*\* | -0.121\*\*\* |
|  | (0.09) | (0.02) | (0.07) | (0.02) |
| Highschool | 0.261\*\*\* | 0.077\*\*\* | 0.200\*\*\* | 0.092\*\*\* |
|  | (0.09) | (0.01) | (0.06) | (0.01) |
| College | 0.543\*\*\* | 0.180\*\*\* | 0.567\*\*\* | 0.238\*\*\* |
|  | (0.08) | (0.01) | (0.05) | (0.01) |
| Postgrad | 0.761\*\*\* | 0.210\*\*\* | 0.669\*\*\* | 0.326\*\*\* |
|  | (0.10) | (0.02) | (0.06) | (0.02) |
| Catholic | -0.156 | 0.166\*\*\* | -0.059 | 0.026\* |
|  | (0.10) | (0.01) | (0.05) | (0.01) |
| Jewish | 0.203 | 0.088\*\*\* | 0.351\*\*\* | 0.057\*\* |
|  | (0.16) | (0.03) | (0.09) | (0.03) |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Variables | Conditional Log of Religious Giving | Probability of Religious Giving | Conditional Log of Secular Giving | Probability of Secular Giving |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Protestant | 0.538\*\*\* | 0.202\*\*\* | -0.044 | 0.018 |
|  | (0.10) | (0.01) | (0.04) | (0.01) |
| other\_religion | -0.052 | 0.149\*\*\* | 0.003 | -0.035 |
|  | (0.14) | (0.02) | (0.11) | (0.03) |
| Income | 0.002\*\*\* | 4.15\*10-4\*\*\* | 0.004\*\*\* | 0.001\*\*\* |
|  | (3.94\*10-4) | (9.19\*10-5) | (4.37\*10-4) | (1.12\*10-4) |
| income2 | -0.619\*\*\* | -0.102\*\*\* | -1.079\*\*\* | -0.292\*\*\* |
|  | (0.14) | (0.02) | (0.22) | (0.04) |
| Wealth | 1.32\*10-4\*\*\* | 2.18\*10-5 | 2.64\*10-4\*\*\* | 2.66\*10-5\*\*\* |
|  | (4.01\*10-5) | (1.11\*10-5) | (2.77\*10-5) | (7.92\*10-6) |
| wealth2 | -0.003\*\*\* | -0.001 | -0.006\*\*\* | -0.001\*\*\* |
|  | (1.13\*10-3) | (3.42\*10-4) | (8.83\*10-4) | (2.86\*10-4) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 18,219 | 52,898 | 23,007 | 52,898 |
| R-squared | 0.241 | 0.188 | 0.264 | 0.239 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05

**†**All equations include state and time effects. Estimation is by ordinary least squares; standard errors (clustered at the individual level) are in parentheses